

# LACTIC ACID 88% AR

## Safety Data Sheet

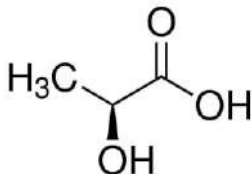
according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878  
SDS Reference Number: 04310  
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### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture  
Trade name : LACTIC ACID 88% AR  
Product code : B-01494  
Type of product : Acids, Solution  
Formula : C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
Chemical structure :



Synonyms : (S)-2-Hydroxypropionic acid, Sarcosylactic acid

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

##### Relevant identified uses

Use of the substance/mixture : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Bio-Chem Chemicals  
5455, Nicholson Road Science Market,  
Ambala Cantt. 133001 Haryana (India)  
+91-82952 41953  
[info@biofinechemical.com](mailto:info@biofinechemical.com) - [www.biofinechemical.com](http://www.biofinechemical.com)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : +91 99921 51495 (10.00am - 06.30pm) (Office Hours)

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2 H315

Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1 H318

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

##### Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye damage.

#### 2.2. Label elements

##### Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS05

Signal word (CLP) :

Danger

Contains :

Lactic acid

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H315 - Causes skin irritation.

H318 - Causes serious eye damage.

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Precautionary statements (CLP) : P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.  
P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.  
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

### 2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances  $\geq 0,1\%$  assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or substance(s) are not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Lactic acid	CAS-No.: 79-33-4 EC-No.: 201-196-2	≈ 88	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318
Water	CAS-No.: 7732-18-5 EC-No.: 231-791-2	≈ 12	Not classified

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.  
First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash with plenty of water/.... Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label). Wash skin with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
First-aid measures after eye contact : Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician immediately.  
First-aid measures after ingestion : Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.  
First-aid measures for first aider : First aid workers will be equipped with suitable personal protective equipment.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Although no appropriate human or animal health effects data are known to exist, this material is expected to be an inhalation hazard.  
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Causes skin irritation. Irritation.  
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Causes serious eye damage. Serious damage to eyes.  
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : None under normal conditions.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

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### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : dry chemical powder, alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Fire hazard : No fire hazard.
- Explosion hazard : No direct explosion hazard.
- Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Firefighting instructions : Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.
- Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- General measures : Stop leak if safe to do so. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
- For non-emergency personnel**
- Protective equipment : Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
- Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- For emergency responders**
- Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Use personal protective equipment as required. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
- Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Stop leak if safe to do so.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Absorb spilled material with sand or earth. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leak without risks if possible.
- Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Collect spillage. On land, sweep or shovel into suitable containers. Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible.
- Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Additional hazards when processed : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Do not breathe vapours. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear personal protective equipment.

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Hygiene measures : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place away from heat.  
Storage conditions : Store in original container. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a dry place.  
Packaging materials : Store always product in container of same material as original container.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

##### Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

#### Personal protection equipment

##### Personal protective equipment:

Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

##### Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



#### Eye and face protection

##### Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses

#### Skin protection

##### Skin and body protection:

Wear a mask

##### Hand protection:

Protective gloves

#### Respiratory protection

##### Respiratory protection:

Wear appropriate mask

#### Environmental exposure controls

##### Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid  
Colour : Colourless to yellow.  
Appearance : Clear liquid. syrupy liquid.  
Odour : slight acrid odor.  
Odour threshold : Not available

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Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: 16.8 °C
Boiling point	: 122 °C
Flammability	: Not available
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: 113 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: 400 °C
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: 2
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not available
Viscosity, dynamic	: 20 – 40 mPa·s at 20°C
Solubility	: Water: Miscible in water
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: -0.7
Vapour pressure	: 0.1 mm Hg at 25°C
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: 1.2 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20°C
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: > 1
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable

### 9.2. Other information

#### Other safety characteristics

Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : < 1

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Overheating. Open flame. Heat.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes skin irritation. pH: 2

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<b>Lactic acid (79-33-4)</b>	
pH	2.8 at 20°C

Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye damage.  
pH: 2

<b>Lactic acid (79-33-4)</b>	
pH	2.8 at 20°C

Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified  
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified  
Carcinogenicity : Not classified  
Reproductive toxicity : Not classified  
STOT-single exposure : Not classified  
STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified  
Aspiration hazard : Not classified

### 11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.  
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified  
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Not classified

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

<b>LACTIC ACID 88% AR</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable
<b>Water (7732-18-5)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable
<b>Lactic acid (79-33-4)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

<b>LACTIC ACID 88% AR</b>	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	-0.7

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

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### 12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Regional waste regulation	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods	: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Additional information	: Do not re-use empty containers.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

### 14.1. UN number or ID number

UN-No. (ADR)	: UN 3265
UN-No. (IMDG)	: UN 3265
UN-No. (IATA)	: UN 3265
UN-No. (ADN)	: UN 3265
UN-No. (RID)	: UN 3265

### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR)	: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	: Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s.
Proper Shipping Name (ADN)	: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Proper Shipping Name (RID)	: CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Transport document description (ADR)	: UN 3265 CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (L(+)-LACTIC ACID), 8, III, (E)
Transport document description (IMDG)	: UN 3265 CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S., 8, III
Transport document description (IATA)	: UN 3265 Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s. (L(+)-LACTIC ACID), 8, III
Transport document description (ADN)	: UN 3265 CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S., 8, III
Transport document description (RID)	: UN 3265 CORROSIVE LIQUID, ACIDIC, ORGANIC, N.O.S., 8, III

### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

#### ADR

Transport hazard class(es) (ADR)	: 8
Danger labels (ADR)	: 8



#### IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG)	: 8
Danger labels (IMDG)	: 8



#### IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA)	: 8
Danger labels (IATA)	: 8

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### ADN

Transport hazard class(es) (ADN) : 8

Danger labels (ADN) : 8



### RID

Transport hazard class(es) (RID) : 8

Danger labels (RID) : 8



### 14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR) : III

Packing group (IMDG) : III

Packing group (IATA) : III

Packing group (ADN) : III

Packing group (RID) : III

### 14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment : No

Marine pollutant : No

EmS-No. (Fire) : F-A

EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-B

Other information : No supplementary information available

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

#### Overland transport

Classification code (ADR) : C3

Special provisions (ADR) : 274

Limited quantities (ADR) : 5I

Excepted quantities (ADR) : E1

Packing instructions (ADR) : P001, IBC03, LP01, R001

Mixed packing provisions (ADR) : MP19

Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR) : T7

Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR) : TP1, TP28

Tank code (ADR) : L4BN

Vehicle for tank carriage : AT

Transport category (ADR) : 3

Special provisions for carriage - Packages (ADR) : V12

Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 80

Orange plates : 

Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : E

EAC code : 2X



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### Transport by sea

Special provisions (IMDG)	: 223, 274
Limited quantities (IMDG)	: 5 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	: E1
Packing instructions (IMDG)	: P001, LP01
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	: IBC03
Tank instructions (IMDG)	: T7
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	: TP1, TP28
Stowage category (IMDG)	: A
Stowage and handling (IMDG)	: SW2
Segregation (IMDG)	: SGG1, SG36, SG49
Properties and observations (IMDG)	: Causes burns to skin, eyes and mucous membranes.

### Air transport

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	: E1
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	: Y841
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	: 1L
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	: 852
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	: 5L
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	: 856
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	: 60L
Special provisions (IATA)	: A3, A803
ERG code (IATA)	: 8L

### Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN)	: C3
Special provisions (ADN)	: 274
Limited quantities (ADN)	: 5 L
Excepted quantities (ADN)	: E1
Carriage permitted (ADN)	: T
Equipment required (ADN)	: PP, EP
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN)	: 0

### Rail transport

Classification code (RID)	: C3
Special provisions (RID)	: 274
Limited quantities (RID)	: 5L
Excepted quantities (RID)	: E1
Packing instructions (RID)	: P001, IBC03, LP01, R001
Mixed packing provisions (RID)	: MP19
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID)	: T7
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID)	: TP1, TP28
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID)	: L4BN
Transport category (RID)	: 3
Special provisions for carriage – Packages (RID)	: W12
Colis express (express parcels) (RID)	: CE8
Hazard identification number (RID)	: 80

### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

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### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

##### EU-Regulations

##### REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

EU restriction list (REACH Annex XVII)	
Reference code	Applicable on
3(b)	LACTIC ACID 88% AR ; Lactic acid

##### REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

##### REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

##### PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

##### POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

##### Ozone Regulation (1005/2009)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

##### Dual-Use Regulation (428/2009)

Contains no substance subject to the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 428/2009 of 5 May 2009 setting up a Community regime for the control of exports, transfer, brokering and transit of dual-use items.

##### Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

##### Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

##### National regulations

###### Germany

Water hazard class (WGK) : WGK 3, Highly hazardous to water (Classification according to AwSV, Annex 1).  
Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject to the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

###### Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : None of the components are listed  
SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : None of the components are listed  
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : None of the components are listed  
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen –  
Vruchtbaarheid : None of the components are listed  
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : None of the components are listed

###### Denmark

Danish National Regulations : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product

#### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

### SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways

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<b>Abbreviations and acronyms:</b>	
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disruptor

<b>Full text of H- and EUH-statements:</b>	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.

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<b>Full text of H- and EUH-statements:</b>	
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.